

**Mammal species native to the USA and Canada for which the MIL has an image (313)
31 December 2021**

ARTIODACTYLA (includes CETACEA) (42)

ANTILOCAPRIDAE - pronghorns

Antilocapra americana - Pronghorn

BALAENIDAE - bowheads and right whales

1. ***Balaena mysticetus*** – Bowhead Whale
2. ***Eubalaena glacialis*** – North Atlantic Right Whale

BALAENOPTERIDAE -rorqual whales

1. ***Balaenoptera acutorostrata*** – Common Minke Whale
2. ***Balaenoptera borealis*** - Sei Whale
3. ***Balaenoptera brydei*** - Bryde's Whale
4. ***Balaenoptera musculus*** - Blue Whale
5. ***Balaenoptera physalus*** - Fin Whale
6. ***Eschrichtius robustus*** - Gray Whale
7. ***Megaptera novaeangliae*** - Humpback Whale

BOVIDAE - cattle, sheep, goats, and antelopes

1. ***Bos bison*** - American Bison
2. ***Oreamnos americanus*** - Mountain Goat
3. ***Ovibos moschatus*** - Muskox
4. ***Ovis canadensis*** - Bighorn Sheep
5. ***Ovis dalli*** - Thinhorn Sheep

CERVIDAE - deer

1. ***Alces alces*** - Moose
2. ***Cervus canadensis*** - Wapiti (Elk)
3. ***Odocoileus hemionus*** - Mule Deer
4. ***Odocoileus virginianus*** - White-tailed Deer
5. ***Rangifer tarandus*** - Caribou

DELPHINIDAE - ocean dolphins

1. ***Delphinus delphis*** - Common Dolphin
2. ***Globicephala macrorhynchus*** - Short-finned Pilot Whale
3. ***Grampus griseus*** - Risso's Dolphin
4. ***Lagenodelphis hosei*** - Fraser's Dolphin
5. ***Lagenorhynchus albirostris*** - White-beaked Dolphin
6. ***Leucopleurus acutus*** - Atlantic White-sided Dolphin
7. ***Lissodelphis borealis*** - Northern Right-whale Dolphin
8. ***Orcinus orca*** - Killer Whale
9. ***Peponocephala electra*** - Melon-headed Whale
10. ***Pseudorca crassidens*** - False Killer Whale

11. ***Sagmatias obliquidens*** - Pacific White-sided Dolphin
12. ***Stenella coeruleoalba*** - Striped Dolphin
13. ***Stenella frontalis*** – Atlantic Spotted Dolphin
14. ***Stenella longirostris*** - Spinner Dolphin
15. ***Steno bredanensis*** - Rough-toothed Dolphin
16. ***Tursiops truncatus*** - Common Bottlenose Dolphin

MONODONTIDAE - narwhals, belugas

1. ***Delphinapterus leucas*** - Beluga
2. ***Monodon monoceros*** - Narwhal

PHOCOENIDAE - porpoises

1. ***Phocoena phocoena*** - Harbor Porpoise
2. ***Phocoenoides dalli*** - Dall's Porpoise

PHYSETERIDAE - sperm whales

Physeter macrocephalus – Sperm Whale

TAYASSUIDAE - peccaries

Dicotyles tajacu - Collared Peccary

CARNIVORA (50)

CANIDAE - dogs

1. ***Canis latrans*** - Coyote
2. ***Canis lupus*** – Gray Wolf
3. ***Canis lycaon*** - Eastern Wolf
4. ***Canis rufus*** - Red Wolf
5. ***Urocyon cinereoargenteus*** – Northern Gray Fox
6. ***Urocyon littoralis*** – Island Fox
7. ***Vulpes lagopus*** - Arctic Fox
8. ***Vulpes macrotis*** - Kit Fox
9. ***Vulpes velox*** - Swift Fox
10. ***Vulpes vulpes*** - Red Fox

FELIDAE - cats

1. ***Herpailurus yagouaroundi*** - Jaguarundi
2. ***Leopardus pardalis*** - Ocelot
3. ***Leopardus wiedii*** - Margay
4. ***Lynx canadensis*** - Canadian Lynx
5. ***Lynx rufus*** - Bobcat
6. ***Panthera onca*** - Jaguar
7. ***Puma concolor*** - Puma

MEPHITIDAE - skunks

1. ***Mephitis macroura*** - Hooded Skunk
2. ***Mephitis mephitis*** - Striped Skunk
3. ***Spilogale putorius*** - Eastern Spotted Skunk

MUSTELIDAE - weasels and relatives

1. ***Enhydra lutris*** - Sea Otter
2. ***Gulo gulo*** - Wolverine
3. ***Lontra canadensis*** - North American River Otter
4. ***Martes americana*** - American Marten
5. ***Martes caurina*** - Pacific Marten
6. ***Mustela erminea*** - Beringian Ermine
7. ***Mustela nigripes*** - Black-footed Ferret
8. ***Mustela nivalis*** - Least Weasel
9. ***Mustela richardsoni*** - American Ermine
10. ***Neogale frenata*** - Long-tailed Weasel
11. ***Neogale vison*** - American Mink
12. ***Pekania pennanti*** - Fisher
13. ***Taxidea taxus*** - American Badger

ODOBENIDAE - walruses

Odobenus rosmarus - Walrus

OTARIIDAE - eared seals

1. ***Callorhinus ursinus*** - Northern Fur Seal
2. ***Eumetopias jubatus*** - Steller's Sea Lion
3. ***Zalophus californianus*** - California Sea Lion

PHOCIDAE - earless seals

1. ***Erignathus barbatus*** - Bearded Seal
2. ***Halichoerus grypus*** - Gray Seal
3. ***Mirounga angustirostris*** - Northern Elephant Seal
4. ***Neomonachus schauinslandi*** - Hawaiian Monk Seal
5. ***Pagophilus groenlandicus*** - Harp Seal
6. ***Phoca vitulina*** - Harbor Seal
7. ***Pusa hispida*** - Ringed Seal

PROCYONIDAE - raccoons and relatives

1. ***Bassariscus astutus*** - Ringtail
2. ***Nasua narica*** - White-nosed Coati
3. ***Procyon lotor*** - Northern Raccoon

URSIDAE - bears

1. ***Ursus americanus*** - American Black Bear
2. ***Ursus arctos*** - Brown (Grizzly) Bear
3. ***Ursus maritimus*** - Polar Bear

CHIROPTERA (31)

MOLOSSIDAE - free-tailed bats

1. ***Eumops floridanus*** - Florida Bonneted Bat
2. ***Eumops perotis*** - Western Bonneted Bat
3. ***Molossus molossus*** - Pallas's Mastiff Bat
4. ***Nyctinomops macrotis*** - Big Free-tailed Bat
5. ***Tadarida brasiliensis*** - Brazilian Free-tailed Bat

MORMOOPIDAE - mustached bats

Mormoops megalophylla - Peter's Ghost-faced Bat

PHYLLOSTOMIDAE - Neotropical leaf-nosed bats

1. ***Artibeus jamaicensis*** - Jamaican Fruit-eating Bat
2. ***Choeronycteris mexicana*** - Mexican Long-tongued Bat
3. ***Diphylla ecaudata*** - Hairy-legged Vampire Bat
4. ***Leptonycteris yerbabuenae*** - Lesser Long-nosed Bat
5. ***Macrotus californicus*** - Californian Leaf-nosed Bat

VESPERTILIONIDAE - evening bats

1. ***Antrozous pallidus*** - Pallid Bat
2. ***Corynorhinus rafinesquii*** - Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat
3. ***Corynorhinus townsendii*** - Townsend's Big-eared Bat
4. ***Eptesicus fuscus*** - Big Brown Bat
5. ***Euderma maculatum*** - Spotted Bat
6. ***Idionycteris phyllootis*** - Allen's Big-eared Bat
7. ***Lasionycteris noctivagans*** - Silver-haired Bat
8. ***Lasiurus borealis*** - Eastern Red Bat
9. ***Lasiurus cinereus*** - Northern Hoary Bat
10. ***Lasiurus ega*** - Southern Yellow Bat
11. ***Lasiurus frantzii*** - Western Red Bat
12. ***Lasiurus intermedius*** - Northern Yellow Bat
13. ***Myotis evotis*** - Long-eared Myotis
14. ***Myotis grisescens*** - Gray Myotis
15. ***Myotis leibii*** - Eastern Small-footed Myotis
16. ***Myotis lucifugus*** - Little Brown Myotis
17. ***Myotis septentrionalis*** - Northern Myotis
18. ***Myotis sodalis*** - Indiana Myotis
19. ***Nycticeius humeralis*** - North American Evening Bat
20. ***Perimyotis subflavus*** - Tricolored Bat

CINGULATA: DASYPODIDAE - armadillos (1)

Dasypus novemcinctus - Nine-banded Armadillo

DIDELPHIMORPHIA - DIDELPHIDAE - opossums (1)

Didelphis virginiana - Virginia Opossum

EULIPOTYPHILA (17)

SORICIDAE - shrews

1. **Blarina brevicauda** - Northern Short-tailed Shrew
2. **Blarina carolinensis** - Southern Short-tailed Shrew
3. **Cryptotis parvus** - North American Least Shrew
4. **Notiosorex crawfordi** - Desert Gray Shrew
5. **Sorex arcticus** - Arctic Shrew
6. **Sorex cinereus** - Masked Shrew
7. **Sorex fumeus** - Smoky Shrew
8. **Sorex hoyi** - Eastern Pygmy Shrew
9. **Sorex navigator** - Western Water Shrew
10. **Sorex tenellus** - Inyo Shrew
11. **Sorex trowbridgii** - Trowbridge's Shrew
12. **Sorex vagrans** - Vagrant Shrew

TALPIDAE - moles

1. **Condylura cristata** - Star-nosed Mole
2. **Neurotrichus gibbsii** - American Shrew-mole
3. **Parascalops breweri** - Hairy-tailed Mole
4. **Scalopus aquaticus** - Eastern Mole
5. **Scapanus orarius** - Coast Mole

LAGOMORPHA (17)

LEPORIDAE - rabbits and hares

1. **Brachylagus idahoensis** - Pygmy Rabbit
2. **Lepus alleni** - Antelope Jackrabbit
3. **Lepus americanus** - Snowshoe Hare
4. **Lepus arcticus** - Arctic Hare
5. **Lepus californicus** - Black-tailed Jackrabbit
6. **Lepus callotis** - White-sided Jackrabbit
7. **Lepus townsendii** - White-tailed Jackrabbit
8. **Sylvilagus aquaticus** - Swamp Rabbit
9. **Sylvilagus audubonii** - Desert Cottontail
10. **Sylvilagus bachmani** - Brush Rabbit
11. **Sylvilagus floridanus** - Eastern Cottontail
12. **Sylvilagus nuttallii** - Mountain Cottontail
13. **Sylvilagus obscurus** - Appalachian Cottontail
14. **Sylvilagus palustris** - Marsh Rabbit
15. **Sylvilagus transitionalis** - New England Cottontail

OCHOTONIDAE - pikas

1. **Ochotona collaris** - Collared Pika
2. **Ochotona princeps** - American Pika

RODENTIA (153)

APLODONTIDAE - sewellels

Aplodontia rufa - Mountain Beaver

CASTORIDAE - beavers

Castor canadensis - American Beaver

CRICETIDAE - hamsters, New World rats and mice, voles

1. *Alexandromys oeconomus* - Root Vole
2. *Baiomys taylori* - Northern Pygmy Mouse
3. *Clethrionomys gapperi* - Southern Red-backed Vole
4. *Clethrionomys rutilus* - Northern Red-backed Vole
5. *Dicrostonyx groenlandicus* - Nearctic Collared Lemming
6. *Lemmys curtatus* - Sagebrush Vole
7. *Microtus chrotorrhinus* - Rock Vole
8. *Microtus drummondi* - Western Meadow Vole
9. *Microtus longicaudus* - Long-tailed Vole
10. *Microtus mexicanus* - Mexican Vole
11. *Microtus ochrogaster* - Prairie Vole
12. *Microtus oregoni* - Creeping Vole
13. *Microtus pennsylvanicus* - Eastern Meadow Vole
14. *Microtus richardsoni* - North American Water Vole
15. *Neotoma albigula* - White-throated Woodrat
16. *Neotoma cinerea* - Bushy-tailed Woodrat
17. *Neotoma floridana* - Eastern Woodrat
18. *Neotoma lepida* - Desert Woodrat
19. *Neotoma macrotis* - Big-eared Woodrat
20. *Neotoma magister* - Allegheny Woodrat
21. *Neotoma mexicana* - Mexican Woodrat
22. *Neotoma micropus* - Southern Plains Woodrat
23. *Ochrotomys nuttalli* - Golden Mouse
24. *Ondatra zibethicus* - Common Muskrat
25. *Onychomys arenicola* - Chihuahuan Grasshopper Mouse
26. *Onychomys leucogaster* - Northern Grasshopper Mouse
27. *Onychomys torridus* - Southern Grasshopper Mouse
28. *Oryzomys couesi* - Coues's Marsh Rice Rat
29. *Oryzomys texensis* - Texas Marsh Rice Rat
30. *Peromyscus boylii* - Brush Deermouse
31. *Peromyscus californicus* - California Deermouse
32. *Peromyscus eremicus* - Cactus Deermouse
33. *Peromyscus gossypinus* - Cotton Deermouse
34. *Peromyscus keeni* - Northwestern Deermouse
35. *Peromyscus leucopus* - White-footed Deermouse
36. *Peromyscus maniculatus* - Eastern Deermouse
37. *Peromyscus nasutus* - Northern Rock Deermouse
38. *Peromyscus sonoriensis* - Western Deermouse
39. *Peromyscus truei* - Pinyon Deermouse
40. *Podomys floridanus* - Florida Deermouse
41. *Reithrodontomys fulvescens* - Fulvous Harvest Mouse
42. *Reithrodontomys humulis* - Eastern Harvest Mouse

43. ***Reithrodontomys megalotis*** - Western Harvest Mouse
44. ***Reithrodontomys raviventris*** - Salt-marsh Harvest Mouse
45. ***Sigmodon fulviventris*** - Tawny-bellied Cotton Rat
46. ***Sigmodon hispidus*** - Hispid Cotton Rat
47. ***Sigmodon ochrognathus*** - Yellow-nosed Cotton Rat
48. ***Synaptomys cooperi*** - Southern Bog Lemming

ERETHIZONTIDAE - New World porcupines

Erethizon dorsatum - North American Porcupine

GEOMYIDAE - pocket gophers

1. ***Cratogeomys castanops*** - Yellow-faced Pocket Gopher
2. ***Geomys attwateri*** - Attwater's Pocket Gopher
3. ***Geomys breviceps*** - Baird's Pocket Gopher
4. ***Geomys bursarius*** - Plains Pocket Gopher
5. ***Geomys pinetis*** - Southeastern Pocket Gopher
6. ***Thomomys bulbivorus*** - Camas Pocket Gopher
7. ***Thomomys bottae*** - Botta's Pocket Gopher
8. ***Thomomys clusius*** - Wyoming Pocket Gopher
9. ***Thomomys mazama*** - Western Pocket Gopher
10. ***Thomomys talpoides*** - Northern Pocket Gopher

HETEROMYIDAE - kangaroo rats and relatives

1. ***Chaetodipus baileyi*** - Bailey's Pocket Mouse
2. ***Chaetodipus californicus*** - California Pocket Mouse
3. ***Chaetodipus fallax*** - San Diego Pocket Mouse
4. ***Chaetodipus formosus*** - Long-tailed Pocket Mouse
5. ***Chaetodipus intermedius*** - Rock Pocket Mouse
6. ***Chaetodipus nelsoni*** - Nelson's Pocket Mouse
7. ***Chaetodipus penicillatus*** - Desert Pocket Mouse
8. ***Chaetodipus rudinoris*** - Baja California Pocket Mouse
9. ***Chaetodipus spinatus*** - Spiny Pocket Mouse
10. ***Dipodomys agilis*** - Agile Kangaroo Rat
11. ***Dipodomys californicus*** - California Kangaroo Rat
12. ***Dipodomys compactus*** - Gulf Coast Kangaroo Rat
13. ***Dipodomys deserti*** - Desert Kangaroo Rat
14. ***Dipodomys heermanni*** - Heermann's Kangaroo Rat
15. ***Dipodomys ingens*** - Giant Kangaroo Rat
16. ***Dipodomys merriami*** - Merriam's Kangaroo Rat
17. ***Dipodomys microps*** - Chisel-toothed Kangaroo Rat
18. ***Dipodomys nitratooides*** - San Joaquin Kangaroo Rat
19. ***Dipodomys ordii*** - Ord's Kangaroo Rat
20. ***Dipodomys panamintinus*** - Panamint Kangaroo Rat
21. ***Dipodomys simulans*** - Dulzura Kangaroo Rat
22. ***Dipodomys spectabilis*** - Banner-tailed Kangaroo Rat
23. ***Dipodomys venustus*** - Narrow-faced Kangaroo Rat
24. ***Microdipodops megacephalus*** - Dark Kangaroo Mouse
25. ***Microdipodops pallidus*** - Pale Kangaroo Mouse
26. ***Perognathus amplus*** - Arizona Pocket Mouse

27. ***Perognathus flavescens*** - Plains Pocket Mouse
28. ***Perognathus flavus*** - Silky Pocket Mouse
29. ***Perognathus inornatus*** - San Joaquin Pocket Mouse
30. ***Perognathus merriami*** - Merriam's Pocket Mouse
31. ***Perognathus mollipilosus*** - Great Basin Pocket Mouse

SCIURIDAE - squirrels

1. ***Ammospermophilus harrisi*** - Harris's Antelope Squirrel
2. ***Ammospermophilus interpres*** - Texas Antelope Squirrel
3. ***Ammospermophilus leucurus*** - White-tailed Antelope Squirrel
4. ***Ammospermophilus nelsoni*** - Nelson's Antelope Squirrel
5. ***Callospermophilus lateralis*** - Common Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
6. ***Callospermophilus saturatus*** - Cascade Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
7. ***Cynomys gunnisoni*** - Gunnison's Prairie Dog
8. ***Cynomys ludovicianus*** - Black-tailed Prairie Dog
9. ***Cynomys parvidens*** - Utah Prairie Dog
10. ***Glaucomys oregonensis*** - Humboldt's Flying Squirrel
11. ***Glaucomys sabrinus*** - Northern Flying Squirrel
12. ***Glaucomys volans*** - Southern Flying Squirrel
13. ***Ictidomys tridecemlineatus*** - Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel
14. ***Marmota broweri*** - Alaska Marmot
15. ***Marmota caligata*** - Hoary Marmot
16. ***Marmota flaviventris*** - Yellow-bellied Marmot
17. ***Marmota monax*** - Woodchuck
18. ***Marmota olympus*** - Olympic Marmot
19. ***Marmota vancouverensis*** - Vancouver Island Marmot
20. ***Neotamias amoenus*** - Yellow-pine Chipmunk
21. ***Neotamias canipes*** - Gray-footed Chipmunk
22. ***Neotamias cinereicollis*** - Gray-collared Chipmunk
23. ***Neotamias dorsalis*** - Cliff Chipmunk
24. ***Neotamias merriami*** - Merriam's Chipmunk
25. ***Neotamias minimus*** - Least Chipmunk
26. ***Neotamias ochrogenys*** - Yellow-cheeked Chipmunk
27. ***Neotamias quadrimaculatus*** - Long-eared Chipmunk
28. ***Neotamias quadrivittatus*** - Colorado Chipmunk
29. ***Neotamias ruficaudus*** - Red-tailed Chipmunk
30. ***Neotamias rufus*** - Hopi Chipmunk
31. ***Neotamias senex*** - Shadow Chipmunk
32. ***Neotamias sonomae*** - Sonoma Chipmunk
33. ***Neotamias speciosus*** - Lodgepole Chipmunk
34. ***Neotamias townsendii*** - Townsend's Chipmunk
35. ***Otospermophilus beecheyi*** - California Ground Squirrel
36. ***Otospermophilus variegatus*** - Common Rock Squirrel
37. ***Poliocitellus franklinii*** - Franklin's Ground Squirrel
38. ***Sciurus aberti*** - Abert's Squirrel
39. ***Sciurus arizonensis*** - Arizona Gray Squirrel
40. ***Sciurus carolinensis*** - Eastern Gray Squirrel
41. ***Sciurus griseus*** - Western Gray Squirrel
42. ***Sciurus nayaritensis*** - Mexican Fox Squirrel
43. ***Sciurus niger*** - Eastern Fox Squirrel
44. ***Tamias striatus*** - Eastern Chipmunk

45. ***Tamiasciurus douglasii*** - Douglas's Squirrel
46. ***Tamiasciurus fremonti*** - Southwestern Red Squirrel
47. ***Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*** - North American Red Squirrel
48. ***Urocitellus armatus*** - Uinta Ground Squirrel
49. ***Urocitellus beldingi*** - Belding's Ground Squirrel
50. ***Urocitellus brunneus*** - Idaho Ground Squirrel
51. ***Urocitellus columbianus*** - Columbian Ground Squirrel
52. ***Urocitellus elegans*** - Wyoming Ground Squirrel
53. ***Urocitellus parryii*** - Arctic Ground Squirrel
54. ***Urocitellus richardsonii*** - Richardson's Ground Squirrel
55. ***Urocitellus washingtoni*** - Washington Ground Squirrel
56. ***Xerospermophilus mohavensis*** - Mohave Ground Squirrel
57. ***Xerospermophilus tereticaudus*** - Round-tailed Ground Squirrel

ZAPODIDAE - jumping mice

1. ***Napaeozapus insignis*** - Eastern Woodland Jumping Mouse
2. ***Zapus hudsonius*** - Northern Meadow Jumping Mouse
3. ***Zapus pacificus*** - Southern Pacific Jumping Mouse
4. ***Zapus princeps*** - Southwestern Jumping Mouse

SIRENIA (1)

TRICHECHIDAE - manatees

Trichechus manatus - West Indian Manatee